

USER MANUAL

HYBRID INVERTER

IPV-1K012



VERSION:1.0

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1 ABOUT THIS MANUAL

1.1 Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

1.2 Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

2 SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
5. **CAUTION** – Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
10. **GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS** -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
11. **NEVER** cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
12. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.

3 INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter/charger, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support with portable size. Its comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operation such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

3.1 Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable input voltage range for home appliances and personal computers via LCD setting
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD setting
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD setting
- Compatible to mains voltage or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload/ Over temperature/ short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Cold start function

3.2 Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this inverter/charger. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility.
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power all kinds of appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioner.

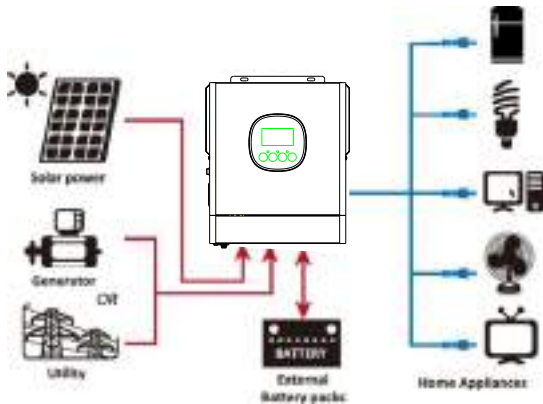
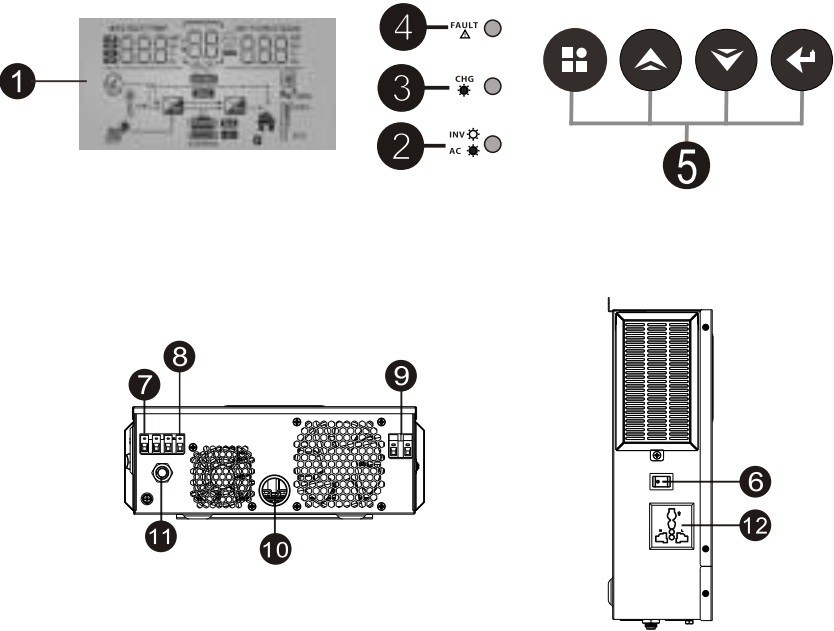


Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

3.3 Product Overview



- 1. LCD display
- 2. Status indicator
- 3. Charging indicator
- 4. Fault indicator
- 5. Function buttons
- 6. Power on/off switch
- 7. AC input
- 8. AC output
- 9. PV input
- 10. Battery input
- 11. Circuit breaker
- 12. Output receptacles

4 INSTALLATION

4.1 Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

- ☒ The unit x 1
- ☒ User manual x 1

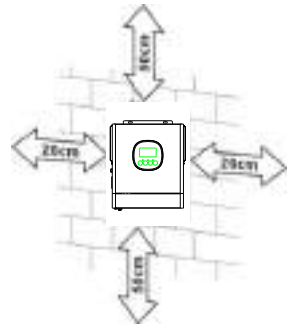
4.2 Preparation

Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below.

4.3 Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.



SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing two screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.

4.4 Battery Connection

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

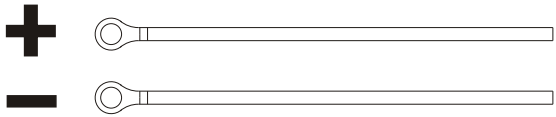
WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable as below.

Recommended battery cable size:

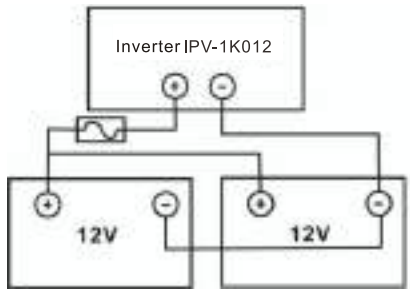
Model	Wire Size	Cable (mm ²)	Torque value (max)
IPV-1K012	1 x 6AWG	14	5 Nm

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

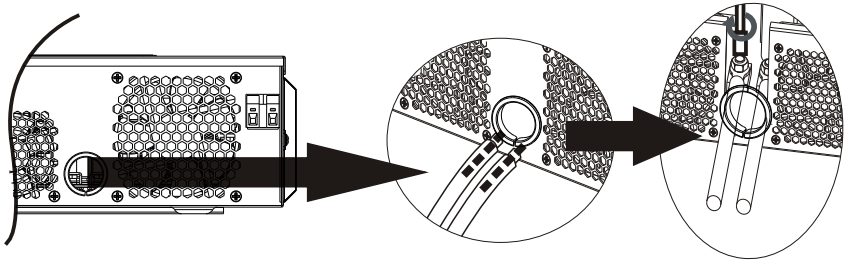
1. Remove insulation sleeve 18 mm for positive and negative conductors.
2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.



4. Connect all battery packs as below chart.



5. Insert the battery wires flatly into battery connectors of inverter and make sure the bolts are tightened with torque of 2 Nm in clockwise direction. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and conductors are tightly screwed into the battery terminals.
Recommended tool: #2 Pozi Screwdriver



WARNING: Shock Hazard

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



CAUTION!! Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

4.5 AC Input /OutputConnection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 20A for IPV-1K012.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Torque Value
IPV-1K012	14 AWG	2 Nm

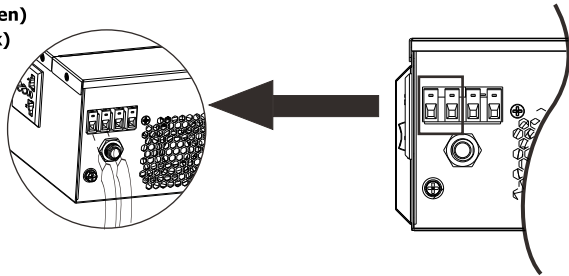
Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnecter first.
2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕) first.

⊕ → **Ground (yellow-green)**

L → **LINE (brown or black)**

N → **Neutral (blue)**

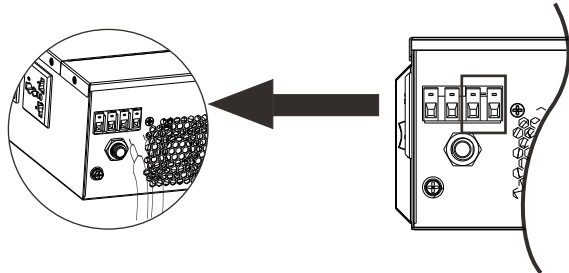


	WARNING: Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.
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4. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws.

L → **LINE (brown or black)**

N → **Neutral (blue)**



5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~ 3 minutes to restart because it' serquired to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

4.6 PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Model	Wire Size	Torque value (max)
IPV-1K012	1x12AWG	2 Nm

PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	IPV-1K012
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	150Vdc
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	20~150Vdc

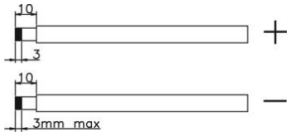
Take 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed as below table.

Solar Panel Spec. (reference) - 250Wp - Vmp: 30.1Vdc - Imp: 8.3A - Voc: 37.7Vdc - Isc: 8.4A - Cells: 60	SOLAR INPUT (Min in serial: 4 pcs, max. in serial: 12 pcs)	Q'ty of panels	Total input power
	2 pcs in serial	2 pcs	500W
	3 pcs in serial	3 pcs	750W
	4 pcs in serial	4 pcs	1000W

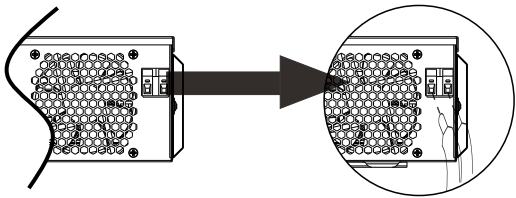
PV Module Wire Connection

Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

- 1. Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.
- 2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.



4. Check correct polarity of wire connection from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection wire to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection wire to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.
Recommended tool: 4mm blade screwdriver



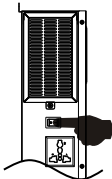
4.7 Final Assembly

After connecting all wirings, please put bottom cover back by screwing four screws as shown below.

5 OPERATION

5.1 Power ON/OFF

Side view of unit



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the button of the case) to turn on the unit.

5.2 Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



LED Indicator

LED Indicator			Messages
AC/INV	Green	Solid On	Output is powered by utility in Line mode.
		Flashing	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode.
CHG	Green	Solid On	Battery is fully charged.
		Flashing	Battery is charging.
FAULT	Red	Solid On	Fault occurs in the inverter.
		Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter.

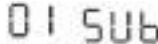
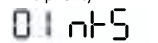
Function Keys

Function Key	Description
ESC	To exit setting mode
UP	To go to previous selection
DOWN	To go to next selection
ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

5.3 LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

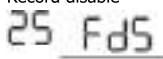
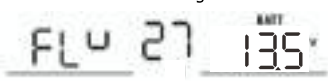
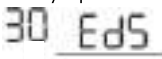
Setting Programs:

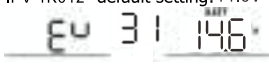
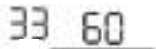
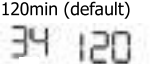
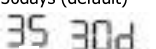
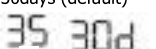
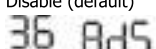
Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape (default) 	One-button restore setting options
			
01	Output source priority: To configure load power source priority	Utility first (default) 	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
		Solar first 	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, utility will supply power to the loads at the same time. Battery provides power to the loads only when any one condition happens: - Solar energy and utility is not available. - Solar energy is not sufficient and utility is not available.
		SBU priority 	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
		MKS priority 	When solar is available, solar energy and battery energy will supply power to the loads, the utility only supplies energy to the load as a backup power. When solar is not available, utility energy will supply power to the loads, the battery only supplies energy to the load as a backup power.

02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	10A 02 10.	20A 02 20.
		30A 02 30.	40A (default) 02 40.
		50A 02 50.	60A 02 60.
		70A 02 70.	80A 02 80.
03	AC input voltage range	Appliances (default) 03 APL	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC.
		UPS 03 UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.
05	Battery type	AGM (default) 05 AGM	Flooded 05 FLd
		User-Defined 05 USE	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	Restart disable (default) 06 Lfd	Restart enable 06 LfE
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable (default) 07 tfd	Restart enable 07 tFE
09	Output frequency	50Hz (default) 09 50.	60Hz 09 60.
10	Output voltage	220V 10 220.	230V (default) 10 230.
		240V 10 240.	

11	Maximum utility charging current Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for utility charger.	2A 11 2A	10A 11 10A
		20A (default) 11 20A	30A 11 30A
		40A 11 40A	
12	Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "MKS priority" in program 01	IPV-1K012 default setting: 11.5V 12 11.5V	
		Setting range is from 10.5V to 13.1V for IPV-1K012 model Increment of each click is 0.1V	
13	Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "MKS priority" in program 01	IPV-1K012 default setting: 13.5V 13 13.5V (default)	Battery fully charged 13 FULL
		Setting range is from 12V to 14.6V for IPV-1K012 model Increment of each click is 0.1V	
14	Maximum battery discharge current when selecting "SBU priority" in program 01	10A 14 10A	20A (default) 14 20A
		30A 14 30A	40A 14 40A

16	Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority	If this inverter/charger is working in Line, Standby or Fault mode, charger source can be programmed as below:	
		Solar first 16 CSO	Solar energy will charge battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available.
		Solar and Utility (default) 16 SNU	Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time.
		Only Solar 16 OSO	Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not.
		If this inverter/charger is working in Battery mode or Power saving mode, only solar energy can charge battery. Solar energy will charge battery if it's available and sufficient.	
18	Alarm control	Alarm on (default) 18 BON	Alarm off 18 BOF
19	Auto return to default display screen	Return to default display screen (default) 19 ESP	If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute.
		Stay at latest screen 19 FEP	If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches.
20	Backlight control	Backlight on (default) 20 LON	Backlight off 20 LOF
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	Alarm on (default) 22 RON	Alarm off 22 ROF
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable (default) 23 BYD	Bypass enable 23 BYE

25	Record Fault code	Record enable (default) 	Record disable 
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	IPV-1K012 default setting: 14.1V 	
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 12V to 15V for IPV-1K012 model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
27	Floating charging voltage	IPV-1K012 default setting: 13.5V 	
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 12V to 15V for IPV-1K012 model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
29	Low DC cut-off voltage	IPV-1K012 default setting: 10.0V 	
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 10.0V to 12.0V for IPV-1K012 model. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.	
30	Battery equalization	Battery equalization 	Battery equalization disable (default) 
		If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is selected in program 05, this program can be set up.	

31	Battery equalization voltage	IPV-1K012 default setting:14.6V 	
		Setting range is from 12V to 15V for IPV-1K012 model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
33	Battery equalized time	60min (default) 	Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min.
		120min (default) 	Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.
34	Battery equalized timeout	30days (default) 	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day
		30days (default) 	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day
35	Equalization interval	Enable 	Disable (default) 
		If equalization function is enabled in program 30, this program can be set up. If "Enable" is selected in this program, it's to activate battery equalization immediately and LCD main page will shows "E9". If "Disable" is selected, it will cancel equalization function until next activated equalization time arrives based on program 35 setting. At this time, "E9" will not be shown in LCD main page.	

5.4 Fault Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	
02	Over temperature	
03	Battery voltage is too high	
04	Battery voltage is too low	
05	Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components.	
06	Output voltage is too high.	
07	Overload time out	
08	Bus voltage is too high	
09	Bus soft start failed	
51	Over current or surge	
52	Bus voltage is too low	
53	Inverter soft start failed	
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	
57	Current sensor failed	
58	Output voltage is too low	
59	PV voltage is over limitation	

5.5 Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	
E9	Battery equalization	None	

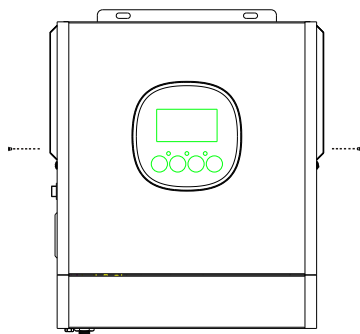
6 CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI -DUST KIT (Optional)

6.1 Overview

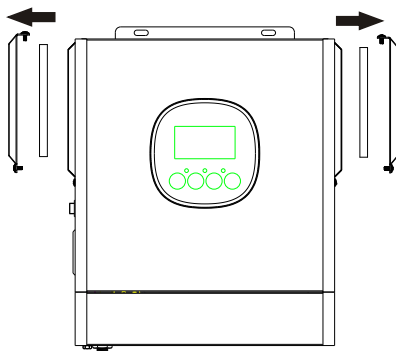
Every inverter is already installed with anti-dusk kit from factory. Inverter will automatically detect this kit and activate internal thermal sensor to adjust internal temperature. This kit also keeps dusk from your inverter and increases product reliability in harsh environment.

6.2 Clearance and Maintenance(option)

Step 1: Please remove screws as below.



Step 2: Then, dustproof case can be removed and take out air filter foam as shown in below chart.



Step 3: Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After clearance, re-assemble the dust-kit back to the inverter.

NOTICE: The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.

7 SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

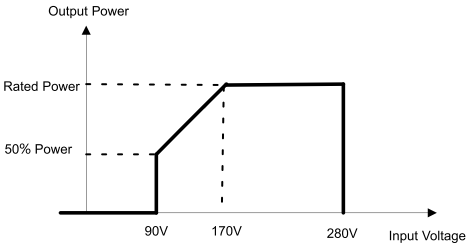
INVERTER MODEL	IPV-1K012
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac
Low Loss Voltage	170Vac±10V (UPS); 90Vac±10V (Appliances)
Low Loss Return Voltage	180Vac±10V (UPS); 100Vac±10V (Appliances)
High Loss Voltage	280Vac±10V
High Loss Return Voltage	270Vac±10V
Max AC Input Voltage	300Vac
Nominal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz
Output Short Circuit Protection	Circuit Breaker
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% (Rated R load, battery full charged)
Transfer Time	10ms
Output power derating: When AC input voltage drops to 170V, the output power will be derated.	

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	IPV-1K012
Rated Output Power	1000VA/1000W
Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave
Output Voltage Regulation	230Vac $\pm$ 5%
Output Frequency	50Hz
Peak Efficiency	94%
Overload Protection	3s@ $\geq$ 150% load;5s@ 100% ~ 150% load
Surge Capacity	2* rated power for 5 seconds
Nominal DC Input Voltage	12Vdc
Cold Start Voltage	11.5Vdc
Low DC Warning Voltage @ load < 50% @ load $\geq$ 50%	11.25Vdc 11.0Vdc
Low DC Warning Return Voltage @ load < 50% @ load $\geq$ 50%	11.75Vdc 11.5Vdc
Low DC Cut-off Voltage @ load < 50% @ load $\geq$ 50%	10.75Vdc 10.5Vdc
High DC Recovery Voltage	15.5Vdc
High DC Cut-off Voltage	16.0Vdc
No Load Power Consumption	<28W

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Utility Charging Mode		
INVERTER MODEL		IPV-1K012
Charging Algorithm		3-Step
AC Charging Current (Max)		40Amp (@ $V_{IP}=230Vac$)
Bulk Charging	Flooded Battery	14.6
Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	14.1
Floating Charging Voltage		13.5Vdc
Charging Curve		
MPPT Solar Charging Mode		
INVERTER MODEL		IPV-1K012
Max. PV Array Power		600W
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range		20~150Vdc
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage		150Vdc
Max solar charging current		40Amp
Max(AC+Solar) Charging current		80Amp

Table 4 General Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	IPV-1K012
Safety Certification	CE
Operating Temperature Range	-10° C to 50° C
Storage temperature	-15° C- 60° C
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)
Dimension (D* W* H) , mm	286X240X91
Net Weight, kg	3

技术要求：单页尺寸142*210mm;
材质：封面105g铜版纸,内页80g书写纸;
料号打于后封面左下角;
颜色：黑白印刷
注：此技术要求不用印刷

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